## **General Education Competency** Scientific Reasoning Rubric (Scientific method and problem solving.)

Criteria	Excellent (4)	Proficient (3)	Adequate (2)	Inadequate (1)
Problem is recognized and investigative question is formulated	<ul> <li>Problem is recognized and explained in detail.</li> </ul>	Problem is recognized and essentials are explained.	<ul> <li>Problem is recognized and stated.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Problem is not recognized or only parts of problem are recognized.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Investigative question is clearly formulated.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Investigative question is formulated.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Investigative question is outlined</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Investigative question is not formulated, unclear or incomplete.</li> </ul>
Reasonable, testable hypothesis is presented	<ul> <li>Hypothesis is reasonable, clearly stated, and fully explains question.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Hypothesis is reasonable and answers question.</li> </ul>	Hypothesis is reasonable, and somewhat addresses question.	<ul> <li>Hypothesis does not answer question, is untestable or is not presented.</li> </ul>
Prediction is formulated as logical consequence of the hypothesis	<ul> <li>Prediction is logical and fully explained.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Prediction is logical and well formulated.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Prediction is logical and reasonably outlined.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Prediction is unclear, does not follow logically from hypothesis or is not presented.</li> </ul>
Data/observations to test hypothesis are gathered or compiled	<ul> <li>High quality data and/or high quantity of suitable data gathered and presented professionally (list or table).</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Quality/ quantity of suitable data gathered that fully justifies conclusion.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Quality/ quantity of suitable data gathered and sufficiently presented to justify conclusion, but student may have overlooked some data.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Data unsuitable to test hypothesis; little or no data gathered.</li> </ul>

Formulation of a conclusion	Conclusion is logical and well formulated.	Conclusion is logical.	Conclusion is coherent.	Conclusion is     incoherent or not     presented.
	• Conclusion explains in detail the degree of correctness of the hypothesis and identifies further avenues of testing, or formulates new hypothesis.	<ul> <li>Conclusion explains the degree of correctness of the hypothesis.</li> </ul>	Conclusion addresses the degree of correctness of the hypothesis.	Conclusion does not explain the degree of correctness of the hypothesis.